



## Coalition for Marriage Poll – September 2018

Methodology: ComRes surveyed 2,002 British adults online between 19<sup>th</sup> and 20<sup>th</sup> September 2018. Data were weighted to be representative of all British adults aged 18+ by age, gender and region. ComRes is a member of the British Polling Council and abides by its rules. Full tables at [www.comresglobal.com](http://www.comresglobal.com)

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To register for Pollwatch, featuring commentary and insight from the ComRes team, please email: [pollwatch@comresglobal.com](mailto:pollwatch@comresglobal.com)

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## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 29

**Q.2 In principle, do you think you would be pleased or not if your child / one of your children, when older, did each of the following?**

**If they wanted to officially change their gender**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Gender			Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Pri- vate (q)
Unweighted base	535	214	321	31	151	194	130	25	4	182	324	29	107	145	144	139	96	286
Weighted base	571	259	313	22**	156	209	152*	27**	4**	178	361	32**	143*	154	146	128	113*	337
Would be pleased	31 5%	13 5%	18 6%	4 16%	13 8%F	11 5%	2 1%	2 8%	- -	16 9%J	13 4%	2 7%	11 8%	7 4%	9 6%	4 3%	15 13%Q	14 4%
Would not be pleased	238 42%	134 52%B	104 33%	6 28%	62 40%	90 43%	70 46%	8 30%	2 35%	68 38%	160 44%	10 31%	61 42%	55 36%	66 45%	56 44%	36 32%	152 45%p
Would make no difference to me	226 40%	71 27%	155 50%A	10 45%	60 38%	87 41%	56 37%	11 40%	2 52%	70 39%	143 40%	13 42%	55 39%	68 44%	55 38%	48 38%	43 38%	129 38%
Don't know	76 13%	41 16%	35 11%	3 11%	22 14%	21 10%	24 16%	6 22%	1 12%	24 14%	45 12%	7 21%	16 11%	24 16%	16 11%	20 16%	19 17%	43 13%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 30

**Q.2 In principle, do you think you would be pleased or not if your child / one of your children, when older, did each of the following?**

**If they wanted to officially change their gender**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Region												Marital Status									
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks- hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner -ship/ co hab- iting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (q)	Co Habit- ing (r)	NET: Widowed/ separ- ated/ divorced (s)	Wid- owed (t)	Separ- ated (u)	Divor- ced (v)
Unweighted base	535	44	35	456	24	68	35	68	35	57	59	73	37	95	391	266	8	117	47	4	11	32
Weighted base	571	48*	36**	487	24**	65*	51**	73*	39**	58*	67*	73*	37*	95*	427	308	10**	109*	47*	6**	10**	31**
Would be pleased	31 5%	1 2%	3 7%	28 6%	4 15%	2 4%	-	4 5%	5 12%	2 4%	3 4%	4 5%	4 12%	8 9%	22 5%	12 4%	-	10 9%op	1 2%	-	1 11%	-
Would not be pleased	238 42%	8 17%	15 40%	215 44%A	9 38%	28 43%A	20 40%	39 54%AM	13 34%	25 43%A	42 63%A	27 fLM37%A	11 30%	34 36%	182 43%R	144 47%OR	5 50%	33 30%	20 43%	-	3 30%	17 55%
Would make no difference to me	226 40%	30 62%DfHJK6% lm	13	183 38%	7 30%	28 43%K	27 53%	23 32%	18 47%	22 38%K	12 18%	31 43%K	15 39%K	43 45%	167 39%	112 36%	2 18%	53 49%OP	17 35%	2 34%	3 25%	12 39%
Don't know	76 13%	9 19%	6 16%	61 12%	4 17%	7 11%	3 7%	6 9%	3 7%	9 16%	11 16%	11 15%	7 18%	9 10%	57 13%	40 13%	3 33%	13 12%	9 20%	4 66%	3 34%	2 6%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 31

**Q.2 In principle, do you think you would be pleased or not if your child / one of your children, when older, did each of the following?**

**If they wanted to officially change their gender**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Q.1 2017 General Election Vote										Children aged 18 or under							
	Total	Conser- vative (a)	Labour (b)	Liberal Democrat (c)	UKIP (d)	SNP (e)	Plaid Cymru (f)	Other (g)	Did not vote (h)	None (i)	NET: Any aged 18 or under (j)	NET: Any aged under 16 (k)	NET: Any primary (0-10) (l)	NET: Any secon- dary (11-18) (m)	Any aged under 5 years old (n)	Any aged 5 to 10 years old (o)	Any aged 11 to 15 years old (p)	Any aged 16 to 18 years old (q)
Unweighted base	535	130	215	19	31	15	3	7	83	-	535	474	352	284	179	250	211	123
Weighted base	571	152*	228	23**	37**	19**	2**	6**	75*	-**	571	498	363	316	188	262	226	147*
Would be pleased	31 5%	2 1%	13 6%a	1 6%	1 2%	1 5%	-	1 22%	3 4%	-	31 5%	25 5%	20 5%	19 6%	12 6%	14 5%	11 5%	13 9%
Would not be pleased	238 42%	84 55%Bh	86 38%	7 31%	17 46%	2 13%	1 70%	2 28%	31 41%	-	238 42%	205 41%	148 41%	130 41%	81 43%	107 41%	90 40%	62 42%
Would make no difference to me	226 40%	44 29%	100 44%A	15 63%	14 37%	14 72%	* 30%	1 23%	28 37%	-	226 40%	201 40%	146 40%	129 41%	68 36%	109 42%	96 43%	57 39%
Don't know	76 13%	21 14%	29 13%	-	6 15%	2 10%	-	2 28%	14 18%	-	76 13%	67 14%	50 14%	38 12%	27 14%	32 12%	29 13%	15 10%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 32

**Q.2 In principle, do you think you would be pleased or not if your child / one of your children, when older, did each of the following?**

**If they underwent medical treatment, including surgery, to change gender**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Gender			Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Pri- vate (q)
Unweighted base	535	214	321	31	151	194	130	25	4	182	324	29	107	145	144	139	96	286
Weighted base	571	259	313	22**	156	209	152*	27**	4**	178	361	32**	143*	154	146	128	113*	337
Would be pleased	42 7%	17 7%	25 8%	4 16%	14 9%	14 7%	8 5%	2 8%	-	18 10%	22 6%	2 7%	20 14%MnO	7 4%	8 6%	7 5%	24 21%Q	16 5%
Would not be pleased	235 41%	133 52%B	101 32%	6 28%	62 40%	90 43%	66 44%	8 30%	2 35%	68 38%	157 43%	10 31%	60 42%	59 38%	64 44%	51 40%	30 26%	156 46%P
Would make no difference to me	215 38%	67 26%	149 48%A	10 46%	58 37%	82 39%	53 35%	10 36%	2 52%	68 38%	135 37%	12 38%	45 32%	67 43%	53 37%	50 39%	39 34%	124 37%
Don't know	79 14%	41 16%	38 12%	2 10%	22 14%	23 11%	24 16%	7 26%	1 12%	24 14%	47 13%	8 24%	17 12%	22 14%	20 14%	20 16%	21 18%	43 13%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 33

**Q.2 In principle, do you think you would be pleased or not if your child / one of your children, when older, did each of the following?**

**If they underwent medical treatment, including surgery, to change gender**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks- hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner -ship/ co hab- iting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (q)	Co Habit- ing (r)	NET: Widowed/ separ- ated/ divorced (s)	Wid- owed (t)	Separ- ated (u)	Divor- ced (v)
Unweighted base	535	44	35	456	24	68	35	68	35	57	59	73	37	95	391	266	8	117	47	4	11	32
Weighted base	571	48*	36**	487	24**	65*	51**	73*	39**	58*	67*	73*	37*	95*	427	308	10**	109*	47*	6**	10**	31**
Would be pleased	42 7%	1 2%	3 7%	38 8%	4 15%	2 4%	3 6%	10 14%af	5 12%	2 4%	4 6%	4 5%	4 12%	11 12%	30 7%	20 6%	-	10 9%	1 2%	-	1 11%	-
Would not be pleased	235 41%	8 17%	15 42%	211 43%A	9 38%	29 44%A	15 30%	34 47%A	13 32%	25 43%A	44 66%AFhJLJ0	29 40%A	13 36%a	30 31%	181 42%nr	144 47%NOR	3 33%	33 30%	23 49%nr	3 45%	3 30%	17 56%
Would make no difference to me	215 38%	27 57%DHK	13 35%	175 36%	7 30%	26 40%K	27 53%	22 30%K	18 47%	22 38%K	8 11%	31 43%K	15 39%K	45 47%oP	155 36%p	101 33%	1 10%	52 48%OP	16 34%	2 34%	3 25%	12 37%
Don't know	79 14%	12 24%dh	6 15%	62 13%	4 17%	8 13%	6 12%	6 9%	3 9%	9 16%	11 17%	9 12%	5 13%	9 9%	63 15%	43 14%	6 57%	14 13%	7 14%	1 22%	3 34%	2 6%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 141  
**Q.8 To what extent would you support or oppose each of the following?**  
**Summary Table**  
**Base: All respondents**

	The ability of anyone above the age of 18 to self-define the gender of their choice, with full legal recognition for that choice	The ability of anyone above the age of 18 to self-define as a non-human species	The ability of anyone above the age of 18 to self-define their race	The ability of anyone above the age of 18 to self-define their age	The ability of anyone under the age of 18 to self-define the gender of their choice, with full legal recognition for that choice	The ability of anyone under the age of 18 to self-define as a non-human species	The ability of anyone under the age of 18 to self-define their race	The ability of anyone under the age of 18 to self-define their age	Using Civil Partnerships as a vehicle for permitting polyamory, where three or more people of any gender formally commit to their relationship	Banning transgender individuals from serving in the British Armed Forces	Permitting transgender individuals to take part in sports competitions under their new gender identity
Unweighted base	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002
Weighted base	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002
NET: Support	878 44%	209 10%	632 32%	374 19%	400 20%	138 7%	350 17%	241 12%	255 13%	371 19%	695 35%
Support strongly	212 11%	46 2%	127 6%	82 4%	99 5%	29 1%	75 4%	53 3%	48 2%	156 8%	177 9%
Support	667 33%	163 8%	505 25%	291 15%	302 15%	109 5%	275 14%	188 9%	207 10%	216 11%	518 26%
Oppose	273 14%	460 23%	354 18%	424 21%	517 26%	474 24%	486 24%	514 26%	501 25%	580 29%	345 17%
Oppose strongly	299 15%	815 41%	386 19%	600 30%	497 25%	927 46%	520 26%	700 35%	694 35%	543 27%	332 17%
NET: Oppose	572 29%	1274 64%	740 37%	1023 51%	1014 51%	1400 70%	1005 50%	1214 61%	1195 60%	1123 56%	677 34%
Don't know	552 28%	519 26%	630 31%	605 30%	588 29%	464 23%	647 32%	547 27%	552 28%	508 25%	629 31%

## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 142

Q.8 To what extent would you support or oppose each of the following?

The ability of anyone above the age of 18 to self-define the gender of their choice, with full legal recognition for that choice

Base: All respondents

	Total	Gender		Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Private (q)
Unweighted base	2002	941	1061	254	303	303	321	319	502	557	624	821	436	599	417	550	246	764
Weighted base	2002	977	1025	222	346	320	354	296	463	568	674	759	546	563	406	487	297	858
NET: Support	878 44%	380 39%	498 49%A	131 59%EFGH	182 52%EFGH	132 41%h	150 42%H	125 42%H	158 34%	313 55%JK	282 42%	284 37%	253 46%N	261 46%N	157 39%	208 43%	152 51%q	369 43%
Support strongly	212 11%	81 8%	131 13%A	49 22%EFGH	55 16%FGH	40 13%gH	28 8%H	22 7%H	18 4%	104 18%JK	68 10%K	40 5%	82 15%MNO	51 9%	36 9%	43 9%	39 13%	95 11%
Support	667 33%	299 31%	368 36%A	83 37%e	127 37%e	91 29%	122 34%	103 35%	141 30%	209 37%	213 32%	244 32%	170 31%	210 37%IN	121 30%	165 34%	112 38%	275 32%
Oppose	273 14%	150 15%b	124 12%	21 9%	33 10%	37 12%	46 13%	45 15%cd	91 20%CDEF	54 10%	84 12%	136 18%IJ	86 16%	74 13%	54 13%	60 12%	30 10%	116 14%
Oppose strongly	299 15%	190 19%B	108 11%	25 11%	47 13%	34 11%	60 17%cE	45 15%	87 19%CdE	72 13%	95 14%	132 17%l	83 15%	84 15%	71 17%o	60 12%	36 12%	126 15%
NET: Oppose	572 29%	340 35%B	232 23%	46 21%	80 23%	71 22%	107 30%Cde	90 30%CdE	178 38%CDEFG	126 22%	178 26%	268 35%IJ	169 31%o	157 28%	125 31%o	121 25%	65 22%	242 28%p
Don't know	552 28%	257 26%	295 29%	45 20%	85 24%	117 37%CDFGH	97 27%c	81 27%c	127 27%c	129 23%	215 32%l	208 27%l	124 23%	144 26%	125 31%L	158 32%LM	80 27%	246 29%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q  
Overlap formulae used.



# **Parents and Relationships Survey** **ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 143

**Q.8 To what extent would you support or oppose each of the following?****The ability of anyone above the age of 18 to self-define the gender of their choice, with full legal recognition for that choice****Base: All respondents**

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks-hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner -ship/ co hab- iting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (q)	Co Habit- ing (r)	NET: Widowed/ separ- ated/ divorced (s)	Wid- owed (t)	Separ- ated (u)	Divor- ced (v)
Unweighted base	2002	168	111	1723	85	228	155	172	143	203	227	311	199	612	1077	793	16	268	300	91	28	181
Weighted base	2002	174	100*	1728	84*	230	168	178	146	192	270	280	178	605	1127	843	18**	265	256	80*	26**	151
NET: Support	878 44%	82 47%	39 39%	758 44%	44 52%	96 42%	72 43%	79 44%	62 42%	83 43%	115 43%	133 47%	75 42%	300 50%	479 OPSTV2%ST	344 41%t	6 34%	128 48%opST	93 36%	25 31%	9 36%	60 40%
Support strongly	212 11%	21 12%l	7 7%	183 11%	10 12%i	18 8%	13 8%	23 13%l	7 5%	21 11%i	42 16%bFgl	27 10%	21 12%i	97 16%OPSTv8%	96 8%	64 8%	1 6%	30 11%opT	18 7%	3 4%	1 4%	14 10%st
Support	667 33%	60 35%	32 32%	575 33%	34 40%K	78 34%	59 35%	55 31%	62 38%k	73 32%	105 27%	54 38%K	30 30%	203 34%	383 34%	280 33%	5 28%	98 37%st	75 29%	22 27%	8 32%	45 30%
Oppose	273 14%	22 13%	15 15%	236 14%	11 14%	42 18%JM	24 14%	25 14%	17 12%	19 10%	38 14%	41 15%	18 10%	71 12%	168 15%R	138 16%NOR	2 11%	28 10%	34 13%	13 16%	3 11%	18 12%
Oppose strongly	299 15%	17 10%	20 20%AL	261 15%a	14 17%	39 17%aL	24 15%	23 13%	20 14%	32 17%al	44 16%al	28 10%	35 20%AL	88 15%	162 14%	126 15%	3 14%	33 12%	46 18%	17 21%r	2 8%	27 18%
NET: Oppose	572 29%	39 22%	35 35%AI	498 29%	26 31%	81 35%AIL	48 29%	49 27%	37 26%	52 27%	82 30%	70 25%	53 30%	159 26%	329 29%R	264 31%nOR	4 24%	61 23%	80 31%r	29 37%nR	5 19%	45 30%
Don't know	552 28%	54 31%E	26 26%	472 27%	15 17%	53 23%	48 28%e	51 29%e	47 32%E	57 30%e	73 27%	78 28%e	50 28%e	146 24%	319 28%	235 28%	8 42%	76 29%	84 33%N	26 33%	12 46%	46 30%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 144

Q.8 To what extent would you support or oppose each of the following?

The ability of anyone above the age of 18 to self-define the gender of their choice, with full legal recognition for that choice

Base: All respondents

	Q.1 2017 General Election Vote									Children aged 18 or under								
	Total	Conser- vative (a)	Labour (b)	Liberal Democrat (c)	UKIP (d)	SNP (e)	Plaid Cymru (f)	Other (g)	Did not vote (h)	None (i)	NET: Any aged 18 or under (j)	NET: Any aged under 16 (k)	NET: Any primary (0-10) (l)	NET: Any secun- dary (11-18) (m)	Any aged under 5 years old (n)	Any aged 5 to 10 years old (o)	Any aged 11 to 15 years old (p)	Any aged 16 to 18 years old (q)
Unweighted base	2002	697	651	104	94	59	12	33	260	1461	535	474	352	284	179	250	211	123
Weighted base	2002	714	655	105*	102*	62*	8**	30**	244	1424	571	498	363	316	188	262	226	147*
NET: Support	878 44%	271 38%D	328 50%AD	53 50%AD	24 23%	36 57%AD	4 52%	17 57%	110 45%aD	640 45%	233 41%	205 41%	152 42%	126 40%	79 42%	110 42%	91 40%	60 41%
Support strongly	212 11%	45 6%	97 15%AD	16 15%AD	3 3%	8 14%aD	1 12%	8 25%	25 10%ad	156 11%	55 10%	44 9%	31 8%	39 12%jk	13 7%	22 8%	25 11%	23 15%JKLNo
Support	667 33%	226 32%D	231 35%D	36 34%D	20 20%	27 44%aD	3 40%	10 32%	85 35%D	484 34%mq	178 31%	161 32%m	121 33%	88 28%	66 35%	88 34%	66 29%	38 26%
Oppose	273 14%	135 19%BH	62 9%	18 17%B	12 12%	9 15%	1 16%	4 13%	26 11%	200 14%	72 13%	67 13%	53 14%	36 12%	30 16%	38 14%	27 12%	19 13%
Oppose strongly	299 15%	133 19%BEH	76 12%	16 15%e	37 36%ABCEH	3 5%	1 15%	3 11%	22 9%	230 16%JklmQ	68 12%	61 12%	43 12%	34 11%	20 11%	30 12%	27 12%	11 7%
NET: Oppose	572 29%	268 38%BEH	138 21%	33 32%BH	49 48%aBCEH	12 0%	3 31%	7 24%	48 20%	430 30%JMQ	140 25%	128 26%	95 26%	71 22%	50 27%	68 26%	54 24%	30 20%
Don't know	552 28%	175 25%	190 29%c	20 19%	29 29%	14 23%	1 17%	6 19%	86 35%AC	353 25%	197 35%l	165 33%l	116 32%l	119 38%lk	59 31%	84 32%l	82 36%l	57 39%l

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 145

Q.8 To what extent would you support or oppose each of the following?

The ability of anyone above the age of 18 to self-define as a non-human species

Base: All respondents

	Total	Gender		Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Private (q)
Unweighted base	2002	941	1061	254	303	303	321	319	502	557	624	821	436	599	417	550	246	764
Weighted base	2002	977	1025	222	346	320	354	296	463	568	674	759	546	563	406	487	297	858
NET: Support	209 10%	119 12%B	90 9%	40 18% dFGH	40 12% Gh	50 16% FGH	30 9%	14 5%	33 7%	81 14% K	80 12% K	48 6%	63 12%	58 10%	46 11%	42 9%	45 15%	96 11%
Support strongly	46 2%	22 2%	24 2%	8 4% Gh	12 4% Gh	12 4% Gh	6 2%	2 1%	6 1%	20 4% K	17 3% k	8 1%	20 4% nO	16 3% O	6 1%	4 1%	13 4%	21 2%
Support	163 8%	97 10%B	66 6%	32 14% DFGH	28 8% g	38 12% fGH	25 7%	12 4%	27 6%	61 11% K	63 9% K	39 5%	43 8%	42 7%	40 10%	37 8%	31 11%	75 9%
Oppose	460 23%	197 20%	262 26%A	38 17%	77 22%	71 22%	95 27% C	78 26% C	101 22%	115 20%	166 25%	180 24%	117 21%	142 25%	92 23%	109 22%	71 24%	201 23%
Oppose strongly	815 41%	419 43% b	396 39%	89 40% e	132 38%	103 32%	134 38%	125 42% E	233 50% CDEFG	221 39%	236 35%	357 47% IJ	232 42%	230 41%	161 40%	192 39%	109 37%	307 36%
NET: Oppose	1274 64%	616 63%	658 64%	127 57%	209 60%	173 54%	229 65% E	203 69% CdE	334 72% CDEF	336 59%	402 60%	537 71% IJ	348 64%	372 66%	253 62%	301 62%	179 60%	508 59%
Don't know	519 26%	241 25%	277 27%	55 25%	97 28% H	97 30% H	95 27% h	79 27% h	96 21%	152 27%	192 28% K	175 23%	135 25%	133 24%	107 26%	144 30% M	73 25%	254 30%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q  
Overlap formulae used.

# **Parents and Relationships Survey** **ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Table 146

Q.8 To what extent would you support or oppose each of the following?

The ability of anyone above the age of 18 to self-define as a non-human species

Base: All respondents

Absolutes/col percents

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks- hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	NET: Married /Civil partner -ship/ co hab- iting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (q)	Co Habit- ing (r)	NET: Widowed/ separ- ated/ divorced (s)	Wid- owed (t)	Separ- ated (u)	Divor- ced (v)	
Unweighted base	2002	168	111	1723	85	228	155	172	143	203	227	311	199	612	1077	793	16	268	300	91	28	181
Weighted base	2002	174	100*	1728	84*	230	168	178	146	192	270	280	178	605	1127	843	18**	265	256	80*	26**	151
NET: Support	209	11	10	188	14	19	21	26	16	25	34	24	9	70	125	91	4	30	10	3	3	5
	10%	6%	10%	11%	17% AFLM	8%	13% aM	15% AfIM	11% m	13% aM	13% aM	8%	5%	12% STV	11% STV	11% STV	21%	11% STV	4%	3%	10%	3%
Support strongly	46	2	*	43	2	5	3	15	1	4	9	1	3	18	25	20	1	4	3	-	-	3
	2%	1%	*	3%	3% l	2%	2%	8% ABFGIJ KLM	1%	2%	3% L	*	2%	3%	2%	2%	6%	1%	1%	-	-	2%
Support	163	9	10	144	12	14	18	11	15	21	25	23	5	53	101	71	3	27	7	3	3	2
	8%	5%	10% M	8%	14% AFhM	6%	11% M	6%	10% M	11% aM	9% M	8% M	3%	9% SV	9% StV	8% SV	16%	10% StV	3% v	3%	10%	1%
Oppose	460	40	19	401	19	61	39	35	37	39	62	65	44	136	264	194	2	68	59	11	10	38
	23%	23%	19%	23%	23%	27%	23%	20%	25%	20%	23%	23%	24%	22% t	23% t	23% t	12%	25% T	23% T	14%	39%	25% t
Oppose strongly	815	72	40	703	33	85	62	71	56	89	101	126	80	251	435	342	4	89	125	46	5	73
	41%	41%	40%	41%	39%	37%	37%	40%	38%	46% f	38%	45%	45%	41% r	39% r	41% or	21%	34%	49% nOPR	57% NOPRs1	1%	49% OpR
NET: Oppose	1274	112	59	1103	52	146	102	106	93	127	163	191	123	387	699	536	6	157	184	57	15	111
	64%	65%	59%	64%	62%	64%	60%	59%	64%	66%	60%	68% hk	69% bhk	64%	62%	64%	33%	59%	72% NOPR	71% r	60%	74% NOPR
Don't know	519	50	31	437	18	65	46	46	37	40	73	65	46	148	302	216	8	78	63	20	8	34
	26%	29%	31% j	25%	21%	28%	27%	26%	25%	21%	27%	23%	26%	24%	27%	26%	46%	29%	24%	25%	30%	23%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Table 147

**Q.8 To what extent would you support or oppose each of the following?**

**The ability of anyone above the age of 18 to self-define as a non-human species**

**Base: All respondents**

Absolutes/col percents

	Q.1 2017 General Election Vote									Children aged 18 or under								
	Total	Conser- vative (a)	Labour (b)	Liberal Democrat (c)	UKIP (d)	SNP (e)	Plaid Cymru (f)	Other (g)	Did not vote (h)	None (i)	NET: Any aged 18 or under (j)	NET: Any aged under 16 (k)	NET: Any primary (0-10) (l)	NET: Any secun- dary (11-18) (m)	Any aged under 5 years old (n)	Any aged 5 to 10 years old (o)	Any aged 11 to 15 years old (p)	Any aged 16 to 18 years old (q)
Unweighted base	2002	697	651	104	94	59	12	33	260	1461	535	474	352	284	179	250	211	123
Weighted base	2002	714	655	105*	102*	62*	8**	30**	244	1424	571	498	363	316	188	262	226	147*
NET: Support	209 10%	65 9%	76 12%	11 11%	11 11%	5 8%	1 17%	5 16%	23 10%	122 9%	85 15%IQ	80 16%IJQ	59 16%IQ	42 13%IQ	32 17%IQ	37 14%IQ	37 16%IMQ	6 4%
Support strongly	46 2%	12 2%	21 3%	4 4%	* *	* 1%	- -	- -	4 2%	24 2%	22 4%I	19 4%I	14 4%I	12 4%I	10 5%I	10 4%I	9 4%I	4 2%
Support	163 8%	53 7%	55 8%	7 7%	11 10%	4 7%	1 17%	5 16%	19 8%	98 7%q	62 11%IQ	61 12%IJQ	45 12%loQ	30 9%Q	22 12%IQ	27 10%Q	28 12%IMQ	3 2%
Oppose	460 23%	170 24%	153 23%	17 16%	21 21%	16 26%	1 15%	6 19%	62 25%	333 23%	125 22%	113 23%	77 21%	67 21%	46 25%	58 22%	52 23%	34 23%
Oppose strongly	815 41%	336 47%BH	233 35%	51 49%BH	44 43%	26 42%	5 61%	12 39%	86 35%	636 45%JKLMN OPQ	177 31%	153 31%	115 32%	97 31%	52 28%	87 33%	62 28%	49 33%
NET: Oppose	1274 64%	506 71%BH	385 59%	69 65%	65 64%	42 68%	6 76%	17 58%	149 61%	969 68%JKLMN OPQ	303 53%	266 53%	193 53%	164 52%	98 52%	145 55%	114 50%	83 56%
Don't know	519 26%	143 20%	194 30%A	26 24%	26 25%	15 25%	1 8%	8 26%	72 30%A	333 23%	184 32%Ik	153 31%I	112 31%I	110 35%I	57 31%i	80 31%I	75 33%I	58 39%Ijk

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 148

Q.8 To what extent would you support or oppose each of the following?

The ability of anyone above the age of 18 to self-define their race

Base: All respondents

	Gender			Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Pri- vate (q)
Unweighted base	2002	941	1061	254	303	303	321	319	502	557	624	821	436	599	417	550	246	764
Weighted base	2002	977	1025	222	346	320	354	296	463	568	674	759	546	563	406	487	297	858
NET: Support	632 32%	303 31%	329 32%	75 34%	106 31%	94 29%	120 34%	105 36%h	132 29%	180 32%	214 32%	238 31%	184 34%	182 32%	121 30%	146 30%	127 43%Q	273 32%
Support strongly	127 6%	60 6%	67 7%	15 7%	34 10%GH	22 7%	22 6%	15 5%	19 4%	49 9%K	44 7%	34 4%	43 8%O	34 6%	29 7%o	21 4%	22 7%	62 7%
Support	505 25%	243 25%	262 26%	60 27%	72 21%	72 22%	98 28%d	91 31%DEh	113 24%	131 23%	170 25%	204 27%	141 26%	148 26%	92 23%	124 26%	105 35%Q	211 25%
Oppose	354 18%	190 19%b	163 16%	39 18%	70 20%	48 15%	59 17%	53 18%	84 18%	109 19%	107 16%	138 18%	118 22%O	98 17%	71 17%	67 14%	42 14%	162 19%
Oppose strongly	386 19%	218 22%B	168 16%	59 27%DEfG	60 17%	45 14%	68 19%	53 18%	101 22%E	119 21%j	112 17%	154 20%	103 19%	109 19%	80 20%	93 19%	55 18%	146 17%
NET: Oppose	740 37%	408 42%B	332 32%	98 44%Efg	130 38%e	93 29%	126 36%	106 36%	186 40%E	229 40%J	219 33%	292 38%J	221 40%O	207 37%	151 37%	161 33%	97 33%	308 36%
Don't know	630 31%	266 27%	364 36%A	49 22%	110 32%C	133 42%CDFGH	108 30%c	85 29%	145 31%C	159 28%	241 36%IK	229 30%	142 26%	174 31%	134 33%L	180 37%Lm	74 25%	277 32%p

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q  
 Overlap formulae used.

# **Parents and Relationships Survey** **ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Table 149

Q.8 To what extent would you support or oppose each of the following?

The ability of anyone above the age of 18 to self-define their race

Base: All respondents

Absolutes/col percents

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks- hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	NET: Married /Civil partner -ship/ co hab- iting (o)	Single (n)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (q)	Co Habit- ing (r)	NET: Widowed/ separ- ated/ divorced (s)	Wid- owed (t)	Separ- ated (u)	Divor- ced (v)
Unweighted base	2002	168	111	1723	85	228	155	172	143	203	227	311	199	612	1077	793	16	268	300	91	28	181
Weighted base	2002	174	100*	1728	84*	230	168	178	146	192	270	280	178	605	1127	843	18**	265	256	80*	26**	151
NET: Support	632 32%	49 28%	33 33%	550 32%	28 34%	62 27%	59 35%	57 32%	45 30%	59 31%	91 34%	99 35% <sup>f</sup>	51 28%	211 35% <sup>rs</sup>	345 31%	266 32%	6 32%	73 28%	71 28%	19 23%	7 25%	46 31%
Support strongly	127 6%	9 5%	6 6%	112 7%	6 8%	8 3%	8 5%	13 7%	7 5%	15 8% <sup>f</sup>	27 10% <sup>F</sup>	18 6%	10 6%	52 9% <sup>OP</sup>	60 5% <sup>p</sup>	38 5%	3 14%	19 7%	14 5%	3 3%	° 1%	11 7%
Support	505 25%	39 23%	28 28%	438 25%	22 26%	54 24%	51 30%	44 25%	37 26%	44 23%	64 24%	82 29%	40 23%	159 26% <sup>r</sup>	285 25% <sup>r</sup>	228 27% <sup>or</sup>	3 17%	54 20%	57 22%	16 20%	6 24%	35 23%
Oppose	354 18%	27 16%	18 18%	309 18%	11 13%	46 20%	29 17%	34 19%	26 18%	35 18%	42 15%	57 20%	29 16%	97 16%	218 19%	164 19%	5 26%	49 18%	38 15%	10 12%	5 20%	23 15%
Oppose strongly	386 19%	34 19%	21 21%	331 19%	19 22%	52 22%	29 17%	28 15%	26 18%	35 18%	53 20%	52 19%	38 21%	127 21%	208 18%	155 18%	- -	53 20%	49 19%	18 23%	3 10%	28 19%
NET: Oppose	740 37%	61 35%	39 39%	640 37%	30 35%	97 42%	58 35%	62 35%	53 36%	69 36%	95 35%	109 39%	67 38%	224 37%	426 38%	319 38%	5 26%	102 39%	87 34%	28 35%	8 30%	51 34%
Don't know	630 31%	65 37% <sup>L</sup>	28 28%	537 31%	26 31%	71 31%	51 31%	60 34%	49 33%	64 33%	84 31%	72 26%	60 34% <sup>I</sup>	170 28%	356 32%	258 31%	8 42%	90 34%	98 38% <sup>NoP</sup>	34 42% <sup>NoP</sup>	11 45%	53 35%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Table 150

Q.8 To what extent would you support or oppose each of the following?

The ability of anyone above the age of 18 to self-define their race

Base: All respondents

Absolutes/col percents

	Q.1 2017 General Election Vote									Children aged 18 or under								
	Total	Conser- vative (a)	Labour (b)	Liberal Democrat (c)	UKIP (d)	SNP (e)	Plaid Cymru (f)	Other (g)	Did not vote (h)	None (i)	NET: Any aged 18 or under (j)	NET: Any aged under 16 (k)	NET: Any primary (0-10) (l)	NET: Any secon- dary (11-18) (m)	Any aged under 5 years old (n)	Any aged 5 to 10 years old (o)	Any aged 11 to 15 years old (p)	Any aged 16 to 18 years old (q)
Unweighted base	2002	697	651	104	94	59	12	33	260	1461	535	474	352	284	179	250	211	123
Weighted base	2002	714	655	105*	102*	62*	8**	30**	244	1424	571	498	363	316	188	262	226	147*
NET: Support	632 32%	216 30%	222 34%d	35 33%	24 23%	22 36%	4 43%	12 40%	72 30%	435 31%	192 34%	163 33%	114 31%	122 39% o	56 30%	84 32%	86 38%ik	57 39%
Support strongly	127 6%	32 4%	57 9%A	13 12%Adh	4 4%	4 7%	- -	1 3%	13 5%	75 5%	51 9%Il	42 8%I	26 7%	37 12%Ijkl	16 8%	19 7%	26 12%iklo	15 11%l
Support	505 25%	184 26%	165 25%	22 21%	19 19%	18 29%	4 43%	11 36%	60 24%	361 25%	141 25%	121 24%	87 24%	86 27%	40 21%	65 25%	59 26%	41 28%
Oppose	354 18%	146 20%b	105 16%	22 21%	15 15%	9 15%	2 20%	6 20%	43 18%	260 18%	93 16%	77 15%	56 16%	47 15%	38 20%kLo	37 14%	31 14%	28 19%
Oppose strongly	386 19%	157 22%BH	107 16%	25 23%H	35 34%ABH	14 23%h	2 24%	4 14%	31 13%	308 22% oPQ	77 JKLMN13% p	67 13%p	54 15%np	37 12%	21 11%	42 16%P	22 10%	18 12%
NET: Oppose	740 37%	302 42%BH	211 32%	47 44%BH	50 49%BH	23 37%	4 44%	10 34%	74 30%	567 40% OP	170 JKLMn30% P	144 29%P	110 30%p	84 27%p	59 31%	79 30%p	53 23%	46 31%
Don't know	630 31%	195 27%	222 34%AC	24 22%	28 28%	16 26%	1 12%	8 26%	98 40%ACde	421 30%	209 37%l	191 38%IJ	139 38%l	110 35%	73 39%l	99 38%l	88 39%IMq	44 30%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing



## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 151

Q.8 To what extent would you support or oppose each of the following?

The ability of anyone above the age of 18 to self-define their age

Base: All respondents

	Total	Gender		Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Private (q)
Unweighted base	2002	941	1061	254	303	303	321	319	502	557	624	821	436	599	417	550	246	764
Weighted base	2002	977	1025	222	346	320	354	296	463	568	674	759	546	563	406	487	297	858
NET: Support	374 19%	197 20%	177 17%	51 23%gH	67 19%	57 18%	79 22%gH	48 16%	73 16%	117 21%k	135 20%k	121 16%	110 20%	105 19%	72 18%	87 18%	81 27%q	174 20%
Support strongly	82 4%	35 4%	48 5%	12 6%g	20 6%gh	13 4%	18 5%	7 2%	13 3%	32 6%K	30 4%	20 3%	33 6%O	23 4%o	17 4%o	9 2%	19 6%	42 5%
Support	291 15%	163 17%B	129 13%	38 17%	47 14%	44 14%	61 17%	41 14%	60 13%	85 15%	105 16%	101 13%	77 14%	82 15%	54 13%	78 16%	62 21%q	132 15%
Oppose	424 21%	197 20%	227 22%	43 19%	60 17%	54 17%	78 22%	65 22%	123 27%CDE	103 18%	132 20%	188 25%IJ	124 23%	123 22%	84 21%	93 19%	48 16%	178 21%
Oppose strongly	600 30%	333 34%B	267 26%	80 36%EFh	115 33%F	86 27%	87 25%	97 33%F	134 29%	195 34%J	173 26%	231 30%j	183 33%O	180 32%O	113 28%	124 26%	82 27%	247 29%
NET: Oppose	1023 51%	530 54%B	493 48%	123 55%Ef	176 51%	139 44%	166 47%	163 55%Ef	257 56%EF	298 52%J	305 45%	420 55%J	307 56%NO	302 54%O	197 48%	217 45%	130 44%	425 50%
Don't know	605 30%	250 26%	355 35%A	49 22%	104 30%c	124 39%CdFgH	110 31%C	85 29%	133 29%c	153 27%	234 35%IK	218 29%	130 24%	155 28%	138 34%Lm	183 38%LM	87 29%	258 30%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q  
Overlap formulae used.

# **Parents and Relationships Survey** **ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 152

**Q.8 To what extent would you support or oppose each of the following?**

**The ability of anyone above the age of 18 to self-define their age**

**Base: All respondents**

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks- hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner -ship/ co hab- iting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (q)	Co Habit- ing (r)	NET: Widowed/ separ- ated/ divorced (s)	Wid- owed (t)	Separ- ated (u)	Divor- ced (v)
Unweighted base	2002	168	111	1723	85	228	155	172	143	203	227	311	199	612	1077	793	16	268	300	91	28	181
Weighted base	2002	174	100*	1728	84*	230	168	178	146	192	270	280	178	605	1127	843	18**	265	256	80*	26**	151
NET: Support	374 19%	23 13%	16 16%	335 19%a	19 23%aM	41 18%aM	33 20%aM	36 20%aM	24 16%	39 21%aM	64 24%aM	59 21%aM	20 11%	121 20%a	211 19%	161 19%	6 33%	44 16%	37 14%	11 14%	4 16%	22 15%
Support strongly	82 4%	3 2%	3 3%	77 4%	5 6%a	5 2%	9 5%	11 6%af	6 4%	6 3%	17 6%af	13 5%	4 2%	39 6%OP	36 St3%	27 3%	1 6%	8 3%	7 3%	1 1%	* 1%	6 4%
Support	291 15%	20 12%	13 13%	258 15%	15 17%aM	35 15%aM	24 15%	25 14%	18 12%	33 17%aM	47 17%aM	46 16%aM	15 9%	83 14%	175 16%	134 16%	5 28%	36 13%	30 12%	10 12%	4 15%	16 11%
Oppose	424 21%	45 26%JK	18 18%	361 21%	19 23%	57 25%JK	40 24%j	38 22%	31 21%	29 15%	45 16%	66 23%JK	36 20%	121 20%	246 22%	182 22%	1 7%	63 24%	57 22%	13 16%	10 37%	34 23%
Oppose strongly	600 30%	46 27%	35 35%	519 30%	24 28%	60 26%	43 25%	45 25%	41 28%	69 36%afgh	92 34%	85 30%	60 33%	206 34%OP	310 R27%	241 29%	3 18%	65 25%	79 31%	25 32%	4 15%	49 33%r
NET: Oppose	1023 51%	92 53%	52 52%	879 51%	43 51%	117 51%	82 49%	84 47%	72 49%	97 51%	137 51%	151 54%	96 54%	327 54%	556 49%	423 50%	5 25%	128 48%	135 53%	38 48%	14 52%	83 55%
Don't know	605 30%	60 34%l	32 32%	514 30%	22 26%	72 31%	52 31%	59 33%	50 34%l	55 29%	70 26%	71 25%	63 35%kL	157 26%	360 32%N	259 31%a	8 42%	93 35%N	84 33%a	31 39%N	8 31%	45 30%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 153

**Q.8 To what extent would you support or oppose each of the following?****The ability of anyone above the age of 18 to self-define their age****Base: All respondents**

	Q.1 2017 General Election Vote									Children aged 18 or under								
	Total	Conser- vative (a)	Labour (b)	Liberal Democrat (c)	UKIP (d)	SNP (e)	Plaid Cymru (f)	Other (g)	Did not vote (h)	None (i)	NET: Any aged 18 or under (j)	NET: Any aged under 16 (k)	NET: Any primary (0-10) (l)	NET: Any secun- dary (11-18) (m)	Any aged under 5 years old (n)	Any aged 5 to 10 years old (o)	Any aged 11 to 15 years old (p)	Any aged 16 to 18 years old (q)
Unweighted base	2002	697	651	104	94	59	12	33	260	1461	535	474	352	284	179	250	211	123
Weighted base	2002	714	655	105*	102*	62*	8**	30**	244	1424	571	498	363	316	188	262	226	147*
NET: Support	374 19%	124 17%	138 21%	19 18%	19 19%	10 17%	2 25%	7 23%	42 17%	245 17%	126 22%IO	111 22%IO	75 21%o	75 24%lo	43 23%i	47 18%	57 25%IO	28 19%
Support strongly	82 4%	23 3%	36 5%a	7 7%	2 2%	* 1%	- -	1 4%	10 4%	52 4%	30 5%L	25 5%L	12 3%	23 7%ljkLO	8 4%	9 3%	16 7%iLo	10 6%
Support	291 15%	101 14%	102 16%	12 11%	18 17%	10 16%	2 25%	6 19%	32 13%	193 14%	96 17%	86 17%i	63 17%O	52 17%	35 19%	37 14%	41 18%	18 12%
Oppose	424 21%	171 24%D	135 21%	21 20%	14 14%	16 26%d	1 12%	5 16%	48 20%	328 23%JKLNO	95 17%i	86 17%L	52 14%	62 20%jl	27 15%	42 16%	47 21%jL	36 24%JkLno
Oppose strongly	600 30%	247 35%BH	169 26%	39 37%BH	36 35%bh	17 27%	4 46%	12 42%	60 25%	464 33%JKLMO	134 23%MP	114 23%P	94 26%KMP	62 20%	48 26%p	66 25%mp	39 17%	27 19%
NET: Oppose	1023 51%	418 59%BH	304 46%	60 57%bh	50 49%	33 53%	5 58%	17 58%	108 44%	792 56%JKLMNOPQ	229 40%	199 40%	146 40%	124 39%	76 40%	108 41%	86 38%	63 43%
Don't know	605 30%	172 24%	214 33%A	26 24%	33 32%	19 30%	1 16%	6 19%	95 39%AC	387 27%	216 38%i	188 38%i	142 39%i	117 37%i	68 36%i	107 41%i	84 37%i	57 39%i

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# **Parents and Relationships Survey** **ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Table 154

Q.8 To what extent would you support or oppose each of the following?

The ability of anyone under the age of 18 to self-define the gender of their choice, with full legal recognition for that choice

Base: All respondents

Absolutes/col percents

	Total	Gender		Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Pri- vate (q)
Unweighted base	2002	941	1061	254	303	303	321	319	502	557	624	821	436	599	417	550	246	764
Weighted base	2002	977	1025	222	346	320	354	296	463	568	674	759	546	563	406	487	297	858
NET: Support	400 20%	179 18%	222 22%	88 39% DEFGH	94 27% FGH	79 25% FGH	55 16% H	40 13%	45 10%	182 32% JK	134 20% K	84 11%	128 23% O	114 20%	75 18%	83 17%	77 26%	185 22%
Support strongly	99 5%	40 4%	58 6%	26 12% dEFGH	23 7% GH	19 6% gH	17 5% H	8 3% h	5 1%	49 9% jk	37 5% K	12 2%	38 7% mO	23 4%	22 5%	16 3%	24 8% q	41 5%
Support	302 15%	138 14%	164 16%	62 28% dEFGH	71 20% FGH	60 19% FGH	38 11%	32 11%	40 9%	132 23% JK	97 14% K	72 9%	90 16%	91 16%	53 13%	68 14%	52 18%	143 17%
Oppose	517 26%	251 26%	266 26%	38 17%	82 24% E	52 16%	90 25% CE	97 33% CDEf	158 34% CDEF	120 21%	142 21%	255 34% IJ	157 29% N	156 28% N	86 21%	118 24%	69 23%	209 24%
Oppose strongly	497 25%	284 29% B	213 21%	40 18%	68 20%	60 19%	91 26% ce	79 27% CdE	159 34% CDEFG	108 19%	151 22%	238 31% IJ	134 25%	132 23%	113 28%	118 24%	66 22%	184 21%
NET: Oppose	1014 51%	536 55% B	478 47%	79 35%	150 43% e	111 35%	181 51% CdE	177 60% CDEf	317 68% CDEFG	228 40%	293 43%	493 65% IJ	291 53%	288 51%	199 49%	236 49%	135 45%	393 46%
Don't know	588 29%	263 27%	325 32% A	56 25%	103 30% H	130 41% CDGH	118 33% cH	80 27%	102 22%	158 28%	247 37% IK	182 24%	128 23%	160 29%	132 33% L	167 34% Lm	86 29%	281 33%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q  
 Overlap formulae used.

# **Parents and Relationships Survey** **ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 155

**Q.8 To what extent would you support or oppose each of the following?**

**The ability of anyone under the age of 18 to self-define the gender of their choice, with full legal recognition for that choice**

**Base: All respondents**

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks- hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner -ship/ co hab- iting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (q)	Co Habit- ing (r)	NET: Widowed/ separ- ated/ divorced (s)	Wid- owed (t)	Separ- ated (u)	Divor- ced (v)
Unweighted base	2002	168	111	1723	85	228	155	172	143	203	227	311	199	612	1077	793	16	268	300	91	28	181
Weighted base	2002	174	100*	1728	84*	230	168	178	146	192	270	280	178	605	1127	843	18**	265	256	80*	26**	151
NET: Support	400 20%	34 20% <sub>m</sub>	17 17%	349 20%	19 22% <sub>m</sub>	43 19% <sub>m</sub>	38 23% <sub>M</sub>	36 20% <sub>m</sub>	27 18%	40 21% <sub>M</sub>	70 26% <sub>bM</sub>	54 19% <sub>m</sub>	22 12%	167 28% <sub>V</sub>	192 OPRST7% <sub>p</sub>	132 16%	6 35%	54 20% <sub>sv</sub>	36 14%	10 13%	6 23%	20 13%
Support strongly	99 5%	6 4%	6 6%	86 5%	9 11% <sub>AfL</sub>	11 5%	10 6%	9 5%	4 3%	9 5%	18 7% <sub>l</sub>	8 3%	9 5%	50 8% <sub>OPRSTv</sub>	39 TV%	29 3%	- -	10 4%	9 3%	1 2%	1 4%	6 4%
Support	302 15%	28 16% <sub>M</sub>	11 11%	263 15%	10 12%	33 14% <sub>M</sub>	29 17% <sub>M</sub>	27 15% <sub>M</sub>	23 16% <sub>M</sub>	31 16% <sub>M</sub>	52 19% <sub>bM</sub>	46 16% <sub>M</sub>	12 7%	117 19% <sub>OPStVI4%P</sub>	153 VI4% <sub>P</sub>	102 12%	6 35%	44 17% <sub>psV</sub>	27 11%	9 11%	5 19%	14 9%
Oppose	517 26%	41 24%	20 20%	455 26%	19 22%	74 32% <sub>aBgj</sub>	39 23%	43 24%	36 25%	44 23%	66 24%	83 30% <sub>b</sub>	51 29%	133 22%	302 27% <sub>N</sub>	232 27% <sub>N</sub>	2 13%	68 26%	81 32% <sub>N</sub>	22 27%	10 40%	49 33% <sub>N</sub>
Oppose strongly	497 25%	35 20%	33 32% <sub>Afh</sub>	429 25%	27 32% <sub>a</sub>	52 22%	41 24%	39 22%	37 25%	49 25%	64 24%	67 24%	55 31% <sub>Afh</sub>	140 23%	286 25%	228 27% <sub>o</sub>	2 9%	56 21%	70 27%	25 31% <sub>r</sub>	2 8%	44 29% <sub>r</sub>
NET: Oppose	1014 51%	77 44%	53 53%	885 51%	45 54%	126 55% <sub>a</sub>	80 47%	81 46%	73 50%	93 48%	130 48%	150 53% <sub>a</sub>	106 60% <sub>AGHjK</sub>	272 45%	588 52% <sub>Nr</sub>	459 54% <sub>NOr</sub>	4 21%	125 47%	151 59% <sub>NoR</sub>	46 58% <sub>N</sub>	12 48%	93 62% <sub>NOR</sub>
Don't know	588 29%	63 36% <sub>defKI</sub>	30 30%	494 29%	20 24%	61 26%	50 30%	60 34%	46 31%	59 31%	70 26%	77 27%	51 28%	166 27%	347 31%	252 30%	8 43%	87 33%	69 27%	24 30%	7 29%	38 25%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# **Parents and Relationships Survey** **ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 156

**Q.8 To what extent would you support or oppose each of the following?**

**The ability of anyone under the age of 18 to self-define the gender of their choice, with full legal recognition for that choice**

**Base: All respondents**

	Q.1 2017 General Election Vote									Children aged 18 or under								
	Total	Conser- vative (a)	Labour (b)	Liberal Democrat (c)	UKIP (d)	SNP (e)	Plaid Cymru (f)	Other (g)	Did not vote (h)	None (i)	NET: Any aged 18 or under (j)	NET: Any aged under 16 (k)	NET: Any primary (0-10) (l)	NET: Any secon- dary (11-18) (m)	Any aged under 5 years old (n)	Any aged 5 to 10 years old (o)	Any aged 11 to 15 years old (p)	Any aged 16 to 18 years old (q)
Unweighted base	2002	697	651	104	94	59	12	33	260	1461	535	474	352	284	179	250	211	123
Weighted base	2002	714	655	105*	102*	62*	8**	30**	244	1424	571	498	363	316	188	262	226	147*
NET: Support	400 20%	98 14%	170 26%ADH	27 26%AD	12 12%	16 25%Ad	2 27%	12 41%	44 18%	257 18%	139 24%i	123 25%i	90 25%i	80 25%i	46 25%i	64 24%i	60 26%i	33 23%
Support strongly	99 5%	17 2%	49 7%A	10 9%Ad	3 3%	3 4%	* 4%	4 12%	10 4%	59 4%	39 7%lo	32 6%i	20 6%	22 7%i	13 7%	12 5%	14 6%	13 9%i
Support	302 15%	81 11%	121 18%Ad	18 17%	9 9%	13 21%Ad	2 23%	9 30%	34 14%	197 14%	100 18%i	92 18%i	70 19%i	58 18%i	33 18%	52 20%i	46 20%i	20 14%
Oppose	517 26%	238 33%BcD	129 20%	25 24%	20 20%	14 22%	1 12%	4 15%	70 29%B	417 29%JKLMn OPq	99 17%	91 18%	63 17%	54 17%	40 21%	49 19%	38 17%	31 21%
Oppose strongly	497 25%	227 32%BEH	131 20%	31 29%bH	40 39%BEH	11 17%	4 53%	5 16%	38 16%	393 28%JKLMN OPQ	103 18%	90 18%	67 19%	55 17%	29 16%	48 18%	39 17%	20 14%
NET: Oppose	1014 51%	465 65%BCEH	259 40%	56 53%B	60 59%BEH	24 39%	6 65%	9 31%	109 44%	810 57%JKLMN OPQ	202 35%	181 36%	131 36%	109 34%	69 37%	97 37%	77 34%	51 35%
Don't know	588 29%	151 21%	226 35%AC	22 21%	30 30%	22 35%Ac	1 8%	8 28%	92 38%AC	357 25%	229 40%i	194 39%i	142 39%i	127 40%i	73 39%i	101 38%i	90 40%i	63 43%i

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# **Parents and Relationships Survey** **ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 172

**Q.8 To what extent would you support or oppose each of the following?**

**Permitting transgender individuals to take part in sports competitions under their new gender identity**

**Base: All respondents**

	Total	Gender		Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Private (q)
Unweighted base	2002	941	1061	254	303	303	321	319	502	557	624	821	436	599	417	550	246	764
Weighted base	2002	977	1025	222	346	320	354	296	463	568	674	759	546	563	406	487	297	858
NET: Support	695 35%	280 29%	415 41%A	99 45%FGH	153 44%FGH	121 38%fh	106 30%	98 33%H	117 25%	252 44%JK	227 34%k	216 28%	193 35%	217 39%No	126 31%	159 33%	131 44%Q	299 35%
Support strongly	177 9%	56 6%	121 12%A	38 17%EFGH	48 14%FGH	32 10%H	23 7%h	21 7%H	15 3%	86 15%JK	55 8%K	36 5%	47 9%	58 10%	31 8%	41 8%	39 13%	84 10%
Support	518 26%	224 23%	294 29%A	61 27%	105 30%h	89 28%	83 23%	77 26%	102 22%	166 29%K	172 26%	180 24%	146 27%	158 28%	96 24%	118 24%	92 31%	215 25%
Oppose	345 17%	189 19%B	155 15%	40 18%de	40 12%	36 11%	59 17%e	54 18%DE	115 25%cDEFG	80 14%	96 14%	169 22%IJ	96 17%	96 17%	67 17%	86 18%	36 12%	137 16%
Oppose strongly	332 17%	232 24%B	100 10%	31 14%	41 12%	43 13%	77 22%CDEg	44 15%	96 21%CDEg	72 13%	119 18%l	141 19%l	107 20%O	85 15%	77 19%O	63 13%	44 15%	143 17%
NET: Oppose	677 34%	422 43%B	255 25%	71 32%d	82 24%	79 25%	136 38%DE	99 33%DE	211 46%CDEFG	152 27%	215 32%	310 41%IJ	203 37%o	181 32%	144 35%	149 31%	81 27%	279 33%
Don't know	629 31%	275 28%	354 35%A	52 23%	112 32%c	120 37%CH	112 32%c	99 34%C	134 29%	164 29%	232 34%i	234 31%	150 28%	164 29%	137 34%l	178 37%LM	86 29%	279 33%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q  
 Overlap formulae used.

# **Parents and Relationships Survey** **ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 173

**Q.8 To what extent would you support or oppose each of the following?**

**Permitting transgender individuals to take part in sports competitions under their new gender identity**

**Base: All respondents**

	Region													Marital Status									
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks-hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner -ship/ co hab- iting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (q)	Co Habit- ing (r)	NET: Widowed/ separ- ated/ divorced (s)	Wid- owed (t)	Separ- ated (u)	Divor- ced (v)	
Unweighted base	2002	168	111	1723	85	228	155	172	143	203	227	311	199	612	1077	793	16	268	300	91	28	181	
Weighted base	2002	174	100*	1728	84*	230	168	178	146	192	270	280	178	605	1127	843	18**	265	256	80*	26**	151	
NET: Support	695 35%	66 38%	35 35%	594 34%	26 31%	84 37%	49 29%	70 39%gm	47 32%	64 33%	100 37%	101 36%	52 29%	240 40%OPsv	365 32%	261 31%	6 32%	98 37%	84 33%	28 35%	9 37%	46 31%	
Support strongly	177 9%	18 10%i	8 8%	151 9%	11 13%l	20 9%	10 6%	18 10%i	6 4%	17 9%	30 11%l	25 9%i	14 8%	83 14%OPStV6%p	73 6%	47 6%	-	26 10%OP	18 7%	5 6%	4 14%	10 6%	
Support	518 26%	48 28%	27 27%	443 26%	16 18%	64 28%	39 23%	52 29%e	41 28%	47 24%	69 26%	76 27%	39 22%	157 26%	292 26%	214 25%	6 32%	72 27%	66 26%	24 29%	6 23%	37 24%	
Oppose	345 17%	32 18%	19 19%	294 17%	15 18%	44 19%	35 21%	26 15%	23 16%	27 14%	39 14%	58 21%jk	26 15%	95 16%	205 18%R	164 19%r	5 27%	36 14%	44 17%	13 16%	2 9%	29 19%	
Oppose strongly	332 17%	17 10%	21 21%A	294 17%A	22 27%AfhikL	37 16%a	29 17%a	27 15%	23 16%	36 19%A	41 15%	43 15%	35 20%A	99 16%	188 17%R	156 18%OR	-	32 12%	44 17%	13 16%	2 6%	30 20%r	
NET: Oppose	677 34%	49 28%	40 40%ak	588 34%	37 44%AHiK	81 35%	64 38%a	53 30%	45 31%	63 33%	80 30%	102 36%	62 35%	193 32%	393 35%R	320 38%NOR	5 27%	68 26%	88 34%R	26 32%	4 16%	59 39%Rs	
Don't know	629 31%	59 34%	25 25%	546 32%	21 24%	65 28%	55 32%	55 31%	54 37%bel	65 34%	91 34%	78 28%	64 36%bel	172 28%	369 33%p	262 31%	8 41%	100 38%Nop	84 33%	26 33%	12 48%	46 30%	

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing